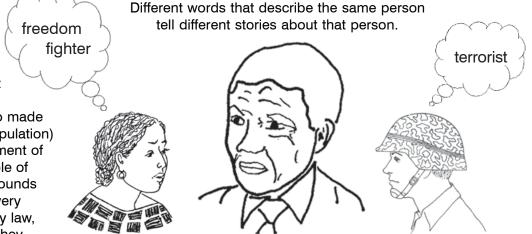
Words Paint Pictures

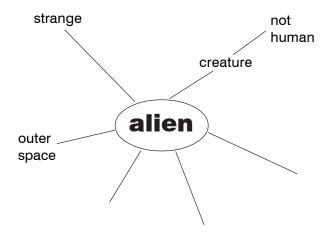
by Elsa Roberts Auerbach

Nelson Mandela
was a leader of the
movement fighting
against the apartheid
system of government
in South Africa. Under
apartheid, whites (who made
up only 13% of the population)
controlled the government of
South Africa and people of
different racial backgrounds
were segregated in every
aspect of their lives. By law,
Blacks had no rights: they



were not allowed to vote, to live in the cities without special permission, or to marry someone of another race. Nelson Mandela was part of a movement to bring democracy and rights for all races to South Africa. Because of his activity, he was imprisoned for 18 years. He was elected President of South Africa in its first democratic election in 1994 after apartheid ended.

The language that is used to describe people who were born in one country but live in another country also paints pictures of those people. What comes to mind when you hear the word alien? Brainstorm all the words you think of:



Now do the same for the following words:

illegal, immigrant, international visitor, foreigner, native, newcomer, refugee, undocumented worker, citizen

What words have been used to describe you? Add them to this list.

- Which of these words have positive meanings?
- 2. Which have negative meanings?
- 3. Which do you like better? Why? Which are most commonly used? By whom? Where? Why?

Elsa Roberts Auerbach, Professor of English at the University of Massachusetts Boston, has worked to link adult education for English language learners and social justice in workplace, community, and higher education contexts for many years. She is the author of numerous books and articles about participatory approaches to adult ESOL.